

- I. Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the **people** peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.
- II. A well-regulated militia, being necessary for the security of a free state, the right of the **people** to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.
- IV. The right of the **people** to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.
- IX. The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the **people**.
- X. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the **people**.